Child and Adult Care Food Program (CACFP)

Sample Snack Menus for CACFP Child Care Centers and Homes

This document provides guidance and sample snack menus for ages 3-5 in child care centers, emergency shelters, at-risk afterschool care centers, and family day care homes that participate in the U.S. Department of Agriculture's (USDA) CACFP. The specified servings meet or exceed the requirements of the *CACFP Meal Patterns for Children* and are indicated in parentheses after each menu item. Servings may be adjusted for other ages.

The CACFP snack meal pattern for ages 3-5 requires any two of the five components: ½ cup of unflavored low-fat (1%) or unflavored fat-free milk; ½ ounce of meat/meat alternates; ½ cup of vegetables; ½ cup of fruits; and ½ ounce equivalent (oz eq) of grains. Only one of the two snack components may be a creditable beverage such as milk or juice.



Each component must provide at least the minimum serving in the CACFP meal pattern. Snack menus may include additional foods or larger servings beyond the minimum requirements. Serve nutrient-dense foods that are appropriate to the nutrition needs of each age group.

For detailed guidance on the CACFP meal patterns for children, refer to the Connecticut State Department of Education's (CSDE) guide, *Meal Pattern*Requirements for CACFP Child Care Programs. For additional resources, refer to the CSDE's Resources for the CACFP Meal Patterns and visit the CSDE's Meal Patterns for CACFP Child Care Programs webpage.

Children younger than 4 are at the highest risk of choking. Consider children's age and developmental readiness when deciding what foods to offer in CACFP menus. Modify menus as appropriate and use preparation techniques to reduce the risk of choking. For additional guidance, visit the "Choking Prevention" section of the CSDE's Food Safety for Child Nutrition Programs webpage.

Menu Planning Considerations for Snack

Consider the meal pattern requirements and recommendations below when planning snack menus. For detailed guidance on crediting foods, refer to the CSDE's Crediting Summary Charts for the CACFP Meal Patterns for Children and visit the CSDE's Crediting Foods in CACFP Child Care Programs webpage.

• Meat/meat alternates: The serving refers to the edible portion of cooked lean meat, poultry, or fish as served, e.g., cooked lean meat without bone, breading, binders, extenders, or other ingredients. Nut and seed butters credit by volume (tablespoons) not weight. Yogurt cannot exceed 23 grams of total sugars per 6 ounces (3.83 grams per ounce). Commercial meat products with binders and extenders (such as deli meats, hot dogs, and sausage) and commercial combination foods (such as pizza and chicken nuggets) require a Child Nutrition (CN) label or product formulation

statement (PFS) to determine crediting information. For more information on crediting meat/meat alternates, refer to the CSDE's resources, Crediting Deli Meats in the CACFP and Crediting Commercial Meat/Meat Alternate Products in the CACFP, and visit the "Meat/Meat Alternates

Component" section of the CSDE's Crediting Foods in CACFP Child Care Programs webpage. The USDA's CACFP Best Practices recommends
serving only lean meats, nuts, and legumes; limiting processed meats to one serving per week; and serving only low-fat or reduced-fat natural cheese.

- Fruits and vegetables: Before planning juice at snack, check that the other meals and snacks that same day do not include juice. Pasteurized full-strength juice (including fruit and vegetable juice, frozen pops made from 100 percent juice, pureed fruits and vegetables in smoothies, and juice from canned fruit in 100 percent juice) credits as either the vegetables component or fruits component at only one meal or snack per day. The USDA's CACFP Best Practices recommends serving a vegetable or fruit for at least one of the two required snack components. For more information, refer to the CSDE's resources, Crediting Juice in the CACFP and Crediting Smoothies in the CACFP. Dried fruits credits as twice the volume served, e.g., ½ cup of raisins credits as ½ cup of the fruits component. Raw leafy greens such as lettuce or spinach credit as half the volume served, e.g., ½ cup of raw leafy greens credits as ¼ cup of the vegetables component. For more information on crediting fruits and vegetables, visit the "Fruits Component" section and the "Vegetables Component" section of the CSDE's Crediting Foods in CACFP Child Care Programs webpage.
- Grains: Grains must be whole grain, enriched, bran, or germ. At least one serving of grains per day must be whole-grain rich (WGR). The USDA's CACFP Best Practices recommends at least two servings of WGR grains per day. Cooked and ready-to-eat (RTE) breakfast cereals cannot exceed 6 grams of sugars per dry ounce. For more information, refer to the CSDE's resources, How to Identify Creditable Grains in the CACFP, Crediting Breakfast Cereals in the CACFP, Crediting Whole Grains in the CACFP, Crediting Enriched Grains in the CACFP and Meeting the Whole Grain-rich Requirement for the CACFP. Grains must meet the required weights (groups A-E) or volumes (groups H-I) in Grain Ounce Equivalents for the CACFP or provide the minimum creditable grains per serving. For more information, refer to the CSDE's resource, Calculation Methods for Grain Ounce Equivalents in the CACFP. Grain-based desserts (such as cookies, doughnuts, cereal bars, granola bars, pastries, cake, and brownies) do not credit. The CSDE recommends limiting sweet crackers (graham crackers and animal crackers) to no more than twice per week between all meals and snacks. For more information, visit the USDA's webpage, Grain-based Desserts in the CACFP. For more information on crediting grains, visit the "Grains Component" section of the CSDE's Crediting Foods in CACFP Child Care Programs webpage.
- Noncreditable foods: Noncreditable foods cannot be served in place of the required components. Examples of noncreditable foods include potato chips, pudding, ice cream, gelatin, cream cheese, bacon, condiments (e.g., syrup, jam, ketchup, mustard, mayonnaise, and butter), and water. For more information, refer to the CSDE's resource, *Noncreditable Foods in CACFP Child Care Programs*.
- Water: The USDA recommends serving water when snacks do not include milk or juice. Water does not credit in the CACFP meal patterns and cannot be offered in place of the required food components. For more information, visit the "Water Availability" section of the CSDE's Crediting Foods in CACFP Child Care Programs webpage.

Crediting Documentation

CACFP facilities must be able to document that menus provide the required food components and quantities. Use the USDA's Food Buying Guide for Child Nutrition Programs (FBG) to determine the amount of purchased food that meets the required serving for each meal pattern component. Commercial processed foods not listed in the FBG require a Child Nutrition (CN) label or PFS to document crediting information. For more information, refer to the CSDE's resources, Using Child Nutrition (CN) Labels in the CACFP, Using Product Formulation Statements in the CACFP, and Accepting Processed Product Documentation in the CACFP, and visit the "Crediting Commercial Processed Products" section of the CSDE's Crediting Foods in CACFP Child Care Programs webpage.

Foods made from scratch must have a recipe that documents the crediting information per serving. For more information, visit the "Crediting Foods Prepared on Site" section of the CSDE's Crediting Foods in CACFP Child Care Programs Programs webpage.

Abbreviations for Sample Menus

 $\mathbf{M} = \text{Milk component}$

MMA = Meat/meat alternates

V = Vegetables component

 $\mathbf{F} = \text{Fruits component}$

G = Grains component

WGR = Whole grain-rich

Not credited

A = Additional creditable food (not full serving)

O = Other food (noncreditable)

 $\mathbf{c} = \text{cup}$

 $\mathbf{Tbsp} = \mathsf{tablespoon}$

tsp = teaspoon

oz = ounce

oz eq = ounce equivalent

Note: The CSDE's sample menus are intended for informational purposes and do not guarantee compliance with the CACFP meal patterns for children. Crediting information for local menus will vary depending on the types of foods purchased by the CACFP facility, and the recipes and preparation techniques used. CACFP facilities are responsible for ensuring that their menus meet the CACFP meal patterns for children and maintaining appropriate crediting documentation on file (refer to "Crediting Documentation" above).

		Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday
	M					
	½ cup					
	MMA		Yogurt and fruit parfait:			Ham (1/4 oz) and cheese
	½ OZ		Low-fat vanilla yogurt			(1/4 oz) roll-up
			(¹/4 c)			
	V			Cucumber slices (½ c)	Vegetable soup (½ cup	
1	½ cup				vegetables)	
Week 1	F	Orange slices (½ c)	Sliced strawberries (1/4 c)		Cantaloupe chunks (½ c)	
We	¹/₂ cup		Blueberries (½ c)			
	G	Enriched corn muffin		Whole-grain crackers		Whole-corn tortilla (1/2 oz)
	½ oz eq	(1 oz)		(½ oz) WGR		WGR
	A		Whole-grain granola			Shredded lettuce (1/8 c)
			(2 Tbsp) WGR			
	О	Water	Water	Low-fat dip (1 Tbsp)	Water	Mustard (1 tsp) or low-fat
				Water		mayonnaise (1 tsp)
						Water
	M					
	½ cup	5: 1 1 (4/		0 0 1 (4.77)		
	MMA	Diced turkey (½ oz)		Sunflower butter (1 Tbsp)	Hummus (1/8 c chickpeas)	
	1/2 OZ				pita with shredded carrots	
	V	Tossed salad: Lettuce	Sliced avocado (½ c)			Cucumber slices (1/4 c)
	¹/₂ cup	$(\frac{1}{2} c)$ with tomatoes and				Carrot slices (1/4 c)
k 2	Е	cucumbers (1/4 c)		A 1 1: (1/)		
Week 2	F			Apple slices (½ c)		
	½ cup		W/I 1 1		Will be in 1 IC	
	G		Whole-wheat toast (½ oz)		Whole-wheat pita half	Enriched pretzels (½ oz)
	½ oz eq		WGR		(½ oz) WGR	
	A	Enriched croutons (1/4 oz)			Shredded carrots (1/8 c)	
		T C-4 J ' /4 /T1 \	W7-4	W7-4-	W/	I C-4 1:- (4 771 \
	О	Low-fat dressing (1 Tbsp)	Water	Water	Water	Low-fat dip (1 Tbsp)
		Water				Water

		Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday
	M				Unflavored low-fat milk	
	½ cup				(½ c)	
	MMA		Low-fat cottage cheese	Tortilla wrap: Refried beans		
	½ OZ		(½ c)	(1/8 c) and shredded cheese (1/8 oz)		
	V				Carrot-pineapple-raisin	Roasted cauliflower bites
k 3	½ cup				salad: Shredded carrots (½ c)	(½ c)
Week 3	F	Mixed berries (½ c)	Canned apricots in juice			Honeydew melon (½ c)
	½ cup		(½ c)			
	G	Soft whole-grain pretzel		Whole-grain tortilla (1/2 oz)		
	¹⁄₂ oz eq	(½ oz) WGR		WGR		
	A	Shredded cheese (1/4 oz)		Diced tomato (1/8 c)	Crushed pineapple (1/8 cup)	
					Raisins (1 tsp)	
	О	Water	Water	Water		Low-fat dip (1 oz)
	7.5					Water
	M			Unflavored low-fat milk		
	¹ / ₂ cup MMA	Part-skim Mozzarella	Λ , 1	(½ c)	D 1 1	
	¹ / ₂ OZ	cheese stick (½ oz)	Ants on a log: Peanut butter (1 Tbsp)		Pasta veggie salad: Ham (½ oz)	
	V	cheese suck (72 OZ)	Carrot sticks (1/4 c)		F13111 (72 OZ)	
	√ 1/2 cup		, ,			
	*		Celery sticks (1/4 c)			
Week 4	F	Red grapes (½ c)				Sliced kiwi (½ c)
Wee	½ cup					3771 1
	G			Whole-grain flaked cereal	Enriched rotini pasta (1/4 c)	Whole-grain cornbread (1 oz) WGR
	¹/2 oz eq		D · · /4 /T'I \	(½ c) WGR	D: 111	(1 oz) WGR
	A		Raisins (1 Tbsp)		Diced vegetables: Carrots, broccoli, and	
					tomatoes (1/4 c)	
	О	Low-fat dressing (1 Tbsp)	Water	Water	Water	Water
		Water				

		Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday
	M					
	½ cup					
	MMA	Low-fat cottage cheese	Peanut butter (1 Tbsp)		Fruit and yogurt smoothie:	
	½ OZ	(½ c)			Yogurt (½ c)	
	V		Carrot sticks (½ c)			
	½ cup					
2	F			Diced papaya (½ c)	Pureed strawberries (½ c)	Sliced green grapes (½ c)
A:	½ cup					
Week	G	Whole-grain puffed cereal		Trail mix: Whole-grain		Enriched pretzel sticks
	½ oz eq	(¾ c) WGR		cereal rounds (1/4 c) WGR,		(½ OZ)
				enriched pretzels (1/4 oz),		
				and dried fruit		
	A	Crushed pineapple in		Peanuts (1/2 Tbsp)		
		juice (1 Tbsp)		Dried fruit (½ Tbsp)		
	О	Water	Water	Water		Water
	M				Unflavored low-fat milk	
	½ cup				(½ c)	
	MMA			Low-fat Greek yogurt	Almond butter (1 Tbsp)	Tuna salad (½ oz tuna) 4
	¹∕2 OZ			(¹/₄ c)		
	V	Sliced jicama (½ c)	Marinated broccoli florets			
	½ cup		(½ c)			
9 ×	F		Plums (½ c)	Fruit salad: Oranges,		
Week 6	½ cup			bananas, sliced grapes,		
				pineapple (½ c)		
	G	Enriched bread sticks			Whole-wheat bagel	Whole-grain crackers
	½ oz eq	(½ OZ)			(½ oz) WGR	(½ oz) WGR
	A					Chopped tomatoes (1/4 c)
	О	Low-fat dip (2 Tbsp)	Water	Water		Water
		Water				

		Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday
	M			Unflavored low-fat milk		
	½ cup			(½ c)		
	MMA	Pumpkin seeds (½ oz)	Hummus (1/8 c chickpeas)		Shredded low-fat cheese	Berry-peach yogurt parfait:
	½ OZ				(½ OZ)	Low-fat yogurt (1/4 c)
	V		Zucchini sticks (1/4 c)		Garden salad: Lettuce (½ c),	
7	¹/₂ cup		Pepper strips (1/4 c)		tomatoes, cucumbers, and carrots (1/4 c)	
	F	Watermelon chunks (½ c)				Seasonal berries (1/4 c)
Week	¹/₂ cup					Diced peaches (1/4 c)
\geqslant	G			Enriched pumpkin		
	½ oz eq			cranberry muffin (1 oz) WGR		
	A					
	О	Water	Water		Low-fat Italian dressing (1 Tbsp) Water	Crumbled graham crackers (1 Tbsp) Water
	M					
	½ cup					
	MMA	Pita bread triangles:				Chicken salad (½ oz cooked
	½ OZ	Low-fat cheese (½ oz)				chicken)
	V		Roasted chickpeas (1/2 c)	Marinated diced cucumber-		
	¹⁄2 cup			tomato salad (½ c)		
Week 8	F		Pineapple chunks (½ c)		Strawberry shortcake: Sliced	
We	½ cup				strawberries (½ c)	
	G	Whole-wheat pita bread		Whole-grain roll (1/2 oz)	Enriched biscuit (½ oz)	Whole-wheat pita pocket
	½ oz eq	(½ oz) WGR		WGR		(½ oz) WGR
	A	Veggie salsa (1/8 c)				Shredded lettuce (1/8 c) 5
						Diced tomato (1/8 c)
	О	Low-fat dip (2 Tbsp)	Water	Water	Whipped cream (2 Tbsp)	Water
		Water			Water	

		Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday
	M					
Week 9	½ cup					
	MMA ¹ / ₂ OZ				Almond butter (1 Tbsp)	Herbed cottage cheese (1/8 c)
	V 1/2 cup		Marinated three-bean salad (½ c)			Celery sticks and cucumber slices (½ c)
	F 1/2 cup	Pineapple slices (½ c)		Sliced kiwi (½ c)	Frozen banana (½ c)	
M	G ¹ / ₂ oz eq	Whole-grain bagel (½ oz) WGR	Enriched pretzels (½ oz)	Whole-grain puffed cereal (¾ c) WGR		
	A					Whole-grain crackers (1/4 oz) WGR
	О	Light cream cheese (½ Tbsp) Water	Water	Water		Water
	M ¹ / ₂ cup					
	MMA 1/2 OZ	Hard-boiled egg (½ large)				Peanut butter (1 Tbsp)
	V 1/2 cup		Sliced cherry tomatoes (½ c)		Roasted green beans (½ c)	
Week 10	F ½ cup		Diced pears (½ c)	Refried beans and salsa (½ cup)	Apple slices (½ c)	
	G ¹ / ₂ oz eq	Whole-grain roll (½ oz) WGR		Whole-corn tortilla chips (½ oz) WGR		Whole-wheat bagel (½ oz) WGR
	A					
	О	Low-fat dip (2 Tbsp) Water	Water	Water		Water

Resources

- Bite Size: Meeting the CACFP Meal Patterns for Children (CSDE's training program for child care facilities):

 https://portal.ct.gov/SDE/Nutrition/Meal-Patterns-CACFP-Child-Care-Programs/Related-Resources#BiteSize
- CACFP Meal Patterns for Children (CSDE): https://portal.ct.gov/-/media/SDE/Nutrition/CACFP/ MealPattern/CACFPMealPattern.pdf
- Crediting Foods in CACFP Child Care Programs (CSDE webpage): https://portal.ct.gov/SDE/Nutrition/Crediting-Foods-in-CACFP-Child-Care-Programs
- Crediting Summary Charts for the CACFP Meal Patterns for Children (CSDE):

 https://portal.ct.gov/-/media/SDE/Nutrition/CACFP/Crediting/
 Crediting_Summary_Charts_CACFP.pdf
- Cycle Menus for Child Care: Preschoolers (Institute of Child Nutrition): https://theicn.org/resources/1575/cycle-menus-for-child-care-preschoolers/118740/cycle-menus-for-child-care-preschoolers.pdf
- Meal Pattern Requirements for CACFP Child Care Programs (CSDE): https://portal.ct.gov/-/media/SDE/Nutrition/CACFP/MealPattern/GuideCACFPMeal Patterns.pdf
- Meal Patterns for CACFP Child Care Programs (CSDE webpage): https://portal.ct.gov/SDE/Nutrition/Meal-Patterns-CACFP-Child-Care-Programs

- Menu Planning Basics: A Guide for CACFP Operators in Child Care (Institute of Child Nutrition): https://theicn.org/icn-resources-a-z/menu-planning-basics-cacfp
- Menu Planning for CACFP Child Care Programs (CSDE webpage): https://portal.ct.gov/SDE/Nutrition/Meal-Patterns-CACFP-Child-Care-Programs/Related-Resources#MenuPlanning
- Recipes for Child Nutrition Programs (CSDE's Meal Patterns for CACFP Child Care Programs webpage):
 https://portal.ct.gov/SDE/Nutrition/Menu-Planning#Recipes
- Resource List for Menu Planning and Food Production for Child Nutrition Programs (CSDE): https://portal.ct.gov/-/media/SDE/Nutrition/Resources/ ResourcesMenuPlanning.pdf
- Resources for the CACFP Meal Patterns (CSDE): https://portal.ct.gov/-/media/SDE/Nutrition/CACFP/ MealPattern/ResourcesCACFPMealPattern.pdf
- Serving Snacks in the CACFP (USDA): https://www.fns.usda.gov/tn/serving-snacks-cacfp
- Snack Inspiration (Wisconsin Department of Public Instruction): https://dpi.wi.gov/sites/default/files/imce/community-nutrition/pdf/snack_inspiration.pdf



For more information on the CACFP meal patterns, refer to the CSDE's guide, *Meal Pattern Requirements for CACFP Child Care Programs*, and visit the CSDE's Meal Patterns for CACFP Child Care Programs and Crediting Foods in CACFP Child Care Programs webpages, or contact the CACFP staff in the CSDE's Bureau of Health/Nutrition, Family Services and Adult Education, 450 Columbus Boulevard, Suite 504, Hartford, CT 06103-1841.

This document is available at https://portal.ct.gov/-/media/SDE/Nutrition/CACFP/MealPattern/MenuSnackCACFP.pdf.

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